

Political Advertising in 2006
Wesleyan Media Project
Release Version 1.0 (May 2017)

This collection provides detailed tracking data on when and where political ads aired during the **year 2006**. It covers all broadcast television stations in the **100 largest media markets** in the United States. Ads aired in U.S. Senate, U.S. House and gubernatorial races are also coded for their content.

DATABASES

The data collection comes in three different files:

1. wmp-federal-2006: contains information on all ads aired in House and Senate races
2. wmp-gov-2006: contains information on all ads aired in gubernatorial races
3. wmp-downballot-2006: contains information all ads aired in other races. Only information about when and where each ad aired is listed. The Wesleyan Media Project did not code these ads.

CITATION

Publications based on this data collection should acknowledge this source by means of bibliographic citation. The bibliographic citation for this data collection is:

Fowler, Erika Franklin, Michael Franz and Travis N. Ridout. 2017. "Political Advertising in 2006." Version 1.0 [dataset]. Middletown, Conn.: Wesleyan Media Project, Department of Government at Wesleyan University.

SUPPORT

This data collection was made possible by grants from the John S. and James L. Knight Foundation, the Sunlight Foundation, the Rockefeller Brothers Fund, the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation, Wesleyan University, and its partner institutions Bowdoin College and Washington State University.

DATA COLLECTION AND CODING

The source for the ad data is Kantar Media/CMAG. This commercial firm specializes in providing detailed, real-time tracking information to corporate and political clients. These tracking data represent the most comprehensive and systematic collection on the content and targeting of political advertisements. The data include two types of information. First, frequency information tells when and where ads aired. It contains precise and detailed information on the date, time, market, station, and television show of each airing. Second, the data provide information about each ad's content in the form of a video file for each unique creative or individual ad.

CMAG gathers such data by using a market-based tracking system, deploying “Ad Detectors” in each media market in the U.S. In addition to all local advertising activity, these detectors track advertisements on the major national networks, as well as national cable networks. The system’s software recognizes the electronic seams between programming and advertising and identifies the “digital fingerprints” of specific advertisements. When the system does not recognize the fingerprints of a particular spot, the advertisement is captured and downloaded. Thereafter, the system automatically recognizes and logs that particular commercial wherever and whenever it airs. Studies that examine advertisers’ “buy sheets” obtained from television stations and compare them with this CMAG data find that the company’s system is highly reliable in tracking the universe of ads aired.

After receiving the data from CMAG, the Wesleyan Media Project processes and codes the ad tracking data from all media markets in the United States. In this process, using videos of ads captured by CMAG, project staff first research the entity responsible for airing each political spot, distinguishing between those paid for by candidates, parties, and interest groups. Finally, the Wesleyan Media Project codes the content of each ad on an extensive battery of questions using a web-based content analysis platform called Academiclip, a CommIT media research application.

A NOTE ABOUT THE DATA

The Wesleyan Media Project is providing these data as a courtesy to the academic community, and not as a polished commercial product. The nominal fee you pay is for administrative expenses. We've worked hard to clean the data that we've coded, but as with all datasets this large, there may be some errors that remain. For CMAG variables marked with an asterisk below, WMP corrects errors as we find them, but we don't *systematically* review/clean these variables. All other CMAG variables are not cleaned at all by WMP. We do not have information on how CMAG variables are collected/coded.

Depending on resource availability, we do occasionally update the data files to correct errors and issues brought to our attention by users. If you notice issues with the data, feel free to share the information with us at mediaproject@wesleyan.edu.

VARIABLES

Provided by CMAG

For CMAG variables marked with an asterisk, WMP corrects errors as we find them, but we don't systematically review/clean them. All other CMAG variables are not cleaned at all by WMP.

creative: name of specific advertisement

market: media market in which ad aired

l: length of ad in seconds

station: name of television station

affiliate: name of television affiliate

airdate: date on which ad aired

airtime: time at which ad aired

media: television medium

daypart: time of day during which ad aired

program: television program during which ad aired

programtype: type of television program during which ad aired

category: category of race

categorystate: state in which the race took place

district*: congressional district (for House races)

party*:

1 Democrat

2 Republican

3 Independent/Other

WMP Variables

sponsor:

- 1 Candidate
- 2 Party
- 3 Coordinated between a candidate and party
- 4 Interest Group/other

sponsor_name: name of ad sponsor

mag_wrd: Does the ad mention any of the following *specific* words or phrases: vote for, elect, support, cast your ballot, [Smith] for Congress, vote against, defeat, or reject?

- 0 No
- 1 Yes
- 2 Yes, But Only in the PFB [Paid for By tag]

Does the ad provide a....

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

phone: Does the ad provide a phone number to call?

website: Does the ad provide a website to visit?

mail: Does the ad provide a mailing address?

approve: Where does the candidate's oral approval of the spot appear?

- 0 No Oral Statement of Approval/Authorization
- 1 Beginning of the Spot
- 2 Middle of the Spot
- 3 End of the Spot

vid: Does the candidate physically appear on screen and speak to the audience during oral approval?

- 0 No, Authorization Stated in Voiceover
- 1 Yes

Excluding the "oral approval," is the...

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

f_mention: Favored candidate mentioned by name in the ad?

f_picture: Favored candidate pictured in the ad?

o_mention: Opposing candidate mentioned by name in the ad?

o_picture: Opposing candidate pictured in the ad?

narrate: Is there someone doing a voiceover (narrating the ad) separate from a candidate?

- 0 No
- 1 Yes, a female
- 2 Yes, a male
- 3 Yes, both female and male voiceovers

ad_tone: In your judgment, is the primary purpose of the ad to promote a specific candidate, attack a candidate, or contrast the candidates?

- 1 Contrast
- 2 Promote
- 3 Attack

cnt_prp: If the ad is a contrast ad, what proportion of the ad promotes (as opposed to attacks) a candidate?

- 1 More Promote Than Attack
- 2 About Equal Attack and Promote
- 3 More Attack Than Promote
- 4 Only Contrasting Element is Brief Statement in Oral Authorization

cnt_fin: If the ad is a contrast ad, does it finish by promoting a candidate or attacking a candidate?

- 1 Finishes by Promoting
- 2 Finishes by Attacking

prty_mn: Does the ad mention the party label of the favored candidate or the opponent?

- 0 No
- 1 Yes, Favored Candidate's Party
- 2 Yes, Opposing Candidate's Party
- 3 Yes, Both Candidates' Parties
- 4 Yes, Favored Candidate's Party but Only in Paid For By line

per_ply: In your judgment, is the primary focus of the ad personal characteristics of either candidate or policy matters?

- 0 Neither
- 1 Personal Characteristics
- 2 Policy Matters
- 3 Both Personal Characteristics and Policy Matters

flag: Does an American flag appear in the ad?

0 No

1 Yes

Are any of the following mentioned or pictured in the ad?

0 No

1 Yes

gbush: Is George W. Bush mentioned or pictured in the ad?

congmt: Is Congress mentioned or pictured in the ad?

democrats: Are Democrats mentioned or pictured in the ad?

republicans: Are Republicans mentioned or pictured in the ad?

Does the ad cite any of the following sources to bolster various claims?

0 No

1 Yes

cite1: Does the ad cite a newspaper to bolster various claims?

cite2: Does the ad cite a website to bolster various claims?

cite3: Does the ad cite another media source to bolster various claims?

cite4: Does the ad cite an opponent's ad to bolster various claims?

cite5: Does the ad cite legislation to bolster various claims?

cite90: Does the ad cite another source to bolster various claims?

Are the following seen endorsing in the ad?

0 No

1 Yes

endorse1: Law enforcement

endorse2: A politician

endorse3: A labor union

endorse4: An interest group

endorse5: A teacher group

endorse6: A celebrity

endorse90: Another person

endorse90txt: Description of other person endorsing in the ad

Please assess the intent of the ad maker (not your own personal reaction) below. Does the ad make an appeal to the following emotions?

0 No

1 Some appeal

2 Strong appeal

fear: Does the ad make an appeal to fear?

enthusiasm: Does the ad make an appeal to fear?

anger: Does the ad make an appeal to fear?

pride: Does the ad make an appeal to fear?

humor: Does the ad make an appeal to fear?

sadness: Does the ad make an appeal to fear?

music0: There is no music in the ad
0 There IS music in the ad
1 There is NO MUSIC in the ad

If music is played during the ad, how would it best be described?
0 No
1 Yes

music1: Ominous/tense music

music2: Uplifting music

music3: Sad or sorrowful music

music90: Another type of music

music90_txt: Description of other type of music

Are any of these words/phrases *specifically* mentioned in the ad?

0 No

1 Yes

mention2: God

mention3: Hope

mention4: Change

mention5: Experience

mention6: Liberal

mention7: Conservative

mention8: Special Interests

mention9: Tough

mention10: Fighter

mention11: Honest

mention12: Dishonest

mention13: Corrupt

mention14: Dirty or negative campaigner

mention15: Main Street

mention16: Wall Street

Issue mentions: Are the any of the following issues are mentioned in this ad?

0 No

1 Yes

Economic Policy

issue10 Taxes

issue11 Deficit/Budget/Debt

issue12 Government Spending

issue13 Recession/Economic Stimulus

issue14 Minimum Wage

issue15 Farming (friend of)

issue16 Business (friend of)
issue17 Union (friend of)
issue18 Employment/Jobs
issue19 Poverty
issue20 Trade/Globalization
issue21 Housing/Sub-prime Mortgages
issue22 Economy (generic reference)

Social Issues

issue30 Abortion
issue31 Homosexuality/Gay & Lesbian Rights
issue32 Moral/Family/Religious Values
issue33 Tobacco
issue34 Affirmative Action
issue35 Gambling
issue36 Assisted Suicide/Euthanasia
issue37 Gun Control
issue38 Civil Liberties/Privacy
issue39 Race Relations/Civil Rights

Law and Order

issue40 Crime
issue41 Narcotics/Illegal Drugs
issue42 Capital Punishment
issue43 Supreme Court/Judiciary

Social Welfare Issues

issue50 Education/Schools
issue51 Lottery for Education
issue52 Child Care
issue53 Health Care (not prescription drugs)
issue54 Prescription Drugs
issue55 Medicare
issue56 Social Security
issue57 Welfare
issue58 Women's Health

Foreign/Defense Policy

issue60 Military (generic reference)
issue61 Foreign Policy (generic reference)

issue62 Veterans
issue63 Foreign Aid
issue64 Nuclear Proliferation
issue65 China
issue66 Middle East
issue67 Afghanistan/War in Afghanistan
issue68 September 11th
issue69 Terror/Terrorism/Terrorist
issue70 Iraq/War in Iraq
issue71 Israel
issue72 Iran

Environment/Energy

issue80 Environment (generic reference)
issue82 Global Warming
issue83 Energy Policy

Other

issue90 Campaign Finance Reform
issue91 Government Ethics/Scandal
issue92 Corporate Fraud
issue93 Term Limits
issue94 Pledge of Allegiance (restrictions on)
issue96 Local Issues
issue97 Other

issue97_txt: Description of other issue mentioned

cantcode: Was the ad able to be coded?

- 0 Ad coded
- 1 Ad unable to be coded

gov: Ad aired in gubernatorial race

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

house: Ad aired in House race

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

senate: Ad aired in Senate race

0 No

1 Yes

spanish: Spanish-language ad

0 No

1 Yes

vidfile: Expected filename of corresponding .wmv video (if a file exists). Filename generated by WMP based on creative name. Actual filenames may vary (they were generated by CMAG).